



## STRENGTH OF MATERIALS-II(CE403PC) COURSE PLANNER

**I. COURSE OVERVIEW:** The aim of this course is to introduce basic principles of fluid mechanics and it is further extended to cover the application of fluid mechanics by the inclusion of fluid machinery. Now a days the principles of fluid mechanics find wide applications in many situations. The course deals with the fluid machinery, like turbines, pumps in general and in power stations. This course also deals with the large variety of fluids such as air, water, steam, etc; however the major emphasis is given for the study of water.

### II. PREREQUISITE(S):

| Level | Credits | Periods | Prerequisite            |
|-------|---------|---------|-------------------------|
| UG    | 3       | 4       | Strength of Materials-I |

### III. COURSE OBJECTIVES: At the end of this course, a student will be able to

1. Determine stresses in the members subjected to Torsion
2. Analyze columns and struts
3. Understand the concept of direct and bending stresses
4. Analyze and design springs, thin and thick cylinders
5. Understand the concept of unsymmetrical bending.

### IV. COURSE OUTCOMES:

After completing this course the student must demonstrate the knowledge and ability to:

| S.NO | COURSE OUTCOMES(CO)                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Knowledge Level (Blooms level)                |
|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| CO1  | Able to understand the stresses developed in the shaft subjected to torque, bending moment and thrust and understand the design considerations to prevent the failure. ii) Able to apply the formulae for the design of springs. | Knowledge, Understanding & apply (L1, L2, L3) |
| CO2  | Understand the failure phenomenon of columns and struts and finding the stresses developed in them & Able to calculate the stresses induced in beam columns.                                                                     | Knowledge, Understanding & apply (L1, L2, L3) |
| CO3  | Able to apply the design principles for the design of dam, chimneys, retaining walls which are subjected to both direct and bending stresses & Able to apply the design principles for the design of beams curved in plan.       | Knowledge, Understanding & apply (L1, L2, L3) |
| CO4  | Able to calculate the stresses induced in thin cylinders and thick cylinders and obtain safe dimensions.                                                                                                                         | Understanding L2                              |
| CO5  | Able to calculate the stresses developed in a beam subjected to unsymmetrical bending and also find shear centre.                                                                                                                | Understanding L2                              |



## V. HOW PROGRAM OUTCOMES ARE ASSESSED:

| Program outcomes |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Level | Proficiency assessed by |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------|
| PO1              | Engineering knowledge: To Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals/principals, and civil engineering to the solution of complex engineering problems encountered in modern engineering practice.                                                                                          | 3     | Assignments             |
| PO2              | Problem analysis: Ability to Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering problems related to Civil Engineering and reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.                                          | 2.8   | Exercise, Exams         |
| PO3              | Design/development of solutions: Design solutions for complex engineering problems related to Civil Engineering and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations. | 3     | Exercise                |
| PO4              | Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.                                                                                     | -     | -                       |
| PO5              | Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modeling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations.                                                                                      | -     | -                       |
| PO6              | The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the Civil Engineering professional engineering practice.                                                                  | 1.75  | Disussions              |
| PO7              | Environment and sustainability: Understand the impact of the Civil Engineering professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.                                                                                      |       |                         |
| PO8              | Ethics: Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.                                                                                                                                                                                         | -     | ----                    |
| PO9              | Individual and teamwork: Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.                                                                                                                                                                         | 2.25  | Mock Test               |
| PO10             | Communication: Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.                      | -     | -----                   |



|      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |      |                        |
|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------------------------|
| PO11 | Project management and finance: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments. | -    | ----                   |
| PO12 | Life-long learning: Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.                                                                   | 2.25 | Prototype, Discussions |

#### VI. HOW PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES ARE ASSESSED:

| Program outcomes |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Level | Proficiency assessed by  |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------|
| PSO1             | <b>ENGINEERING KNOWLEDGE:</b> Graduates will be able to apply technical knowledge in drawing, analysis, design, laboratory investigations and construction aspects of civil engineering infrastructure, along with good basics in mathematics, basic sciences and technical communication | 2.50  | Lectures and Assignments |
| PSO2             | <b>BROADNESS AND DIVERSITY:</b> Graduates will be able to summarize and can demonstrate about societal, economical, environmental, health and safety factors involved in infrastructural development, and shall work within multidisciplinary teams with competence in modern tool usage. | 2.50  | Assignments & Seminars   |
| PSO3             | <b>SELF-LEARNING AND SERVICE:</b> Graduates will be able to pursue lifelong learning and professional development to face the challenging and emerging needs of our society, ethically and responsibly.                                                                                   | 2.50  | --                       |

#### VII. SYLLABUS:

##### JNTUHSYLLABUS

##### UNIT – I

**Torsion of Circular Shafts:** Theory of pure torsion – Derivation of Torsion equations :  $T/J = q/r = G\theta/L$  – Assumptions made in the theory of pure torsion – Torsional moment of resistance – Polar section modulus – Power transmitted by shafts – Combined bending and torsion and end thrust – Design of shafts according to theories of failure.

**Springs:** Introduction– Types of springs – deflection of close and open coiled helical springs under axial pull and axial couple – springs in series and parallel – Carriage or leaf springs.

##### UNIT II

**Columns and Struts:** Introduction–Types of columns–Short, medium and long columns –

Axially loaded compression members–Crushing load–Euler's theorem for long columns-  
assumptions-derivation of Euler's critical load formulae for various end conditions–



Equivalent length of a column – slenderness ratio – Euler's critical stress – Limitations of Euler's theory – Rankine – Gordon formula – Long column subjected to eccentric loading – Secant formula – Empirical formulae – Straight line formula – Prof. Perry's formula.

**Beam Columns:** Laterally loaded struts – subjected to uniformly distributed and concentrated loads – Maximum B.M. and stress due to transverse and lateral loading.

#### UNIT–III:

**Direct and Bending Stresses:** Stresses under the combined action of direct loading and bending moment, core of a section – determination of stresses in the case of chimneys, retaining walls and dams – conditions for stability – stresses due to direct loading and bending moment about both axis.

#### UNIT–IV

**Thin Cylinders:** Thin seamless cylindrical shells – Derivation of formula for longitudinal and circumferential stresses – hoop, longitudinal and volumetric strains – changes in area and volume of thin cylinders – Thin spherical shells.

**Thick Cylinders:** Introduction - Lamé's theory for thick cylinders – Derivation of Lamé's formulae – distribution of hoop and radial stresses across thickness – design of thick cylinders – compound cylinders – Necessary difference of radii for shrinkage – Thick spherical shells.

#### UNIT– V

**Unsymmetrical Bending:** Introduction – Centroidal principal axes of section – Graphical method for locating principal axes – Moments of inertia referred to any set of rectangular axes – Stresses in beams subjected to unsymmetrical bending – Principal axes – Resolution of bending moment into two rectangular axes through the centroid – Location of neutral axis - Deflection of beams under unsymmetrical bending.

**Shear Centre:** Introduction - Shear centre for symmetrical and unsymmetrical (channel, I, T and L) sections

#### SUGGESTED BOOKS:

##### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Mechanics of Materials Ferdinand P. Beer et al., Tata McGraw Hill Education Pvt. Ltd 5<sup>th</sup> edition 2009.
2. Strength of Materials R. Subramanian, Oxford University Press 2010
3. Strength of Materials by B.S. Basavarajiah, B.S. Mahadevappa, University Press 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition 2015.

##### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Fundamentals of Solid Mechanics by M.L. Gambhir, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd
2. Introduction to Strength of Materials by U.C. Jindal, Galgotia Publications Pvt. Ltd.
3. Mechanics of Materials by R.C. Hibbeler, Pearson Education



4. Strength of Materials by S.S. Rattan, Tata McGraw Hill Education Pvt. Ltd.
5. Strength of Materials by R.K. Rajput, S. Chand & Company Ltd.
6. Strength of Materials by S.S. Bhavikatti, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.

#### MOOC'S-SWAYAM/NPTEL:

<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105105108/>

#### GATE SYLLABUS:

Bending moment and shear force in statically determinate beams; Simple stress and strain relationships; Theories of failures; Simple bending theory, flexural and shear stresses, shear centre; Uniform torsion, buckling of column, combined and direct bending stresses.

#### IES SYLLABUS:

Elastic constants, Stress, plane stress, Strains, plane strain, Mohr's circle of stress and strain, Elastic theories of failure, Principal Stresses, Bending, Shear and Torsion.

#### VIII. COURSEPLAN:

| Lecture No. | Unit No. | Topics to be covered                                                                                                                                          | Link for PPT                                                                                                                                                  | Link for PDF                                                                                                                                                  | Course learning outcomes                                           | Teaching Methodology | Reference  |
|-------------|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------|
| 1           | 1        | Introduction to strength of materials-2                                                                                                                       | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKlSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKlSOFYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKlSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKlSOFYHk</a> | An ability to identify, formulate, and solve engineering problems  | Digital writing pad  | T1, T2, T3 |
| 2           |          | <b>TORSION OF CIRCULAR SHAFTS:</b><br>Introduction                                                                                                            | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKlSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKlSOFYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKlSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKlSOFYHk</a> | <b>To understand:</b><br>Torsion equation, Polar moment of Inertia | Digital writing pad  |            |
| 3           |          | Assumptions made in the theory of pure torsion, Polar section modulus – Power transmitted by shafts, Theory of pure torsion – Derivation of Torsion equation- | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKlSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKlSOFYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKlSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKlSOFYHk</a> | <b>To understand:</b><br>Bending stresses and torsional stresses.  | Digital writing pad  |            |



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|---|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
|   |                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                               |                     |
| 4 | Combined bending and torsion                                                          | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk</a>   | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk</a> |                                                                                                                                                               | Digital writing pad |
| 5 | Design of shafts according to theories of failure.                                    | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk</a>   | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk</a> | <b>To understand:</b><br>Maximum stress theory, strain theory, vonmises theory                                                                                | Digital writing pad |
| 6 | SPRINGS: Introduction – Types of springs                                              | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1UoU9_N3xklYHvEebuzLBqXc07ySmbjoS">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1UoU9_N3xklYHvEebuzLBqXc07ySmbjoS</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk</a> | <b>To understand:</b><br>Stiffness of spring, combined compression and torsional shear stress analysis, deflection in springs arranged in parallel and series | Digital writing pad |
|   |                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                               |                     |
| 7 | deflection of close and open coiled helical springs under axial pull and axial couple | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk</a>   | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk</a> | <b>To understand:</b><br>Stiffness of spring, combined compression and torsional shear stress analysis, deflection in springs arranged in parallel and series | Digital writing pad |
| 8 | springs in series and parallel.                                                       | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk</a>   | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk</a> | <b>To understand:</b> deflection in springs arranged in parallel and series                                                                                   | Digital writing pad |
| 9 | springs in series and parallel.                                                       | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk</a>   | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk</a> | <b>To understand:</b> deflection in springs arranged in parallel and series                                                                                   | Digital writing pad |



|    |   |                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                       |                     |
|----|---|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| 10 |   | <b>UNIT-2 COLUMNS AND STRUTS:</b><br>Introduction–Types of columns                                                     | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1UoU9_N3xklYHvEebuzLBqXc07ySmbjoS">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1UoU9_N3xklYHvEebuzLBqXc07ySmbjoS</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk</a> | <b>To understand:</b> Types of equilibrium conditions, neutral, stable, unstable.     | Digital writing pad |
| 11 |   | Axially loaded compression members– Crushing load                                                                      | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk</a> | <b>To understand:</b> Euler's theorem for long columns, equivalent length of columns. | Digital writing pad |
| 12 |   | Euler's theorem for long columns– assumptions- derivation of Euler's critical load formulae for various end conditions | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk</a> | <b>To understand:</b> Euler's theorem for long columns, equivalent length of columns. | Digital writing pad |
| 13 |   |                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                       |                     |
| 14 | 2 | Equivalent length of a column – slenderness ratio                                                                      | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk</a> | <b>To understand:</b> Euler's theorem for long columns, equivalent length of columns. | Digital writing pad |
| 15 |   | Euler's critical stress– Limitations of Euler's theory–                                                                | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk</a> | <b>To understand:</b> Euler's theorem for long columns, equivalent length of columns. | Digital writing pad |
| 16 |   | Long column subjected to eccentric loading                                                                             | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk</a> | <b>To understand:</b> To study Euler's, Rankine's and other theories of columns       | Digital writing pad |
| 17 |   | Secant formula–                                                                                                        | -                                                                                                                                                               | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk</a> | To understand: To                                                                     | Digital             |



|    |          |                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                           |                     |                   |
|----|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
|    |          | Empirical formulae—Rankine                                                                                            | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | study Euler's, Rankine's and other theories of columns                                    | writing pad         |                   |
| 18 |          | Gordon formula-<br>Straight line formula—<br>Prof. Perry's formula.                                                   | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | To understand: To study Euler's, Rankine's and other theories of columns                  | Digital writing pad |                   |
| 19 |          | <b>BEAM COLUMNS:</b><br>Introduction                                                                                  | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | <b>To understand:</b><br>Transverse and lateral loading conditions                        | Digital writing pad | <b>T1, T2, T3</b> |
| 20 |          | Laterally loaded struts subjected to uniformly distributed loads                                                      | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> |                                                                                           | Digital writing pad |                   |
| 21 |          |                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                           |                     |                   |
| 22 |          | Laterally loaded struts subjected to concentrated loads                                                               | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> |                                                                                           | Digital writing pad |                   |
| 23 | <b>3</b> | <b>UNIT-3 DIRECT AND BENDING STRESSES:</b><br>Stresses under the combined action of direct loading and bending moment | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | <b>To understand:</b><br>Stresses in beam columns under concentrated and distributed load | Digital writing pad |                   |
| 24 |          | Stresses under the combined action of direct loading and bending moment                                               | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> |                                                                                           | Digital writing pad |                   |



|    |   |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                          |                     |            |
|----|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|------------|
|    |   |                                                                                                                                  | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk">SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk</a>                                             | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk">y1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk</a>                                                     |                                                                          |                     |            |
| 25 |   | Determination of stresses in retaining walls, chimneys and dams                                                                  | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | To understand: Stresses in real time conditions on dams, chimneys, walls | Digital writing pad |            |
| 26 |   | Determination of stresses in retaining walls, chimneys and dams                                                                  | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> |                                                                          | Digital writing pad |            |
| 27 |   | Determination of stresses in retaining walls, chimneys and dams                                                                  | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> |                                                                          | Digital writing pad |            |
| 28 |   | Conditions for stability- overturning and sliding<br>Stresses due to direct loading<br>Stresses due to bending moment about axis | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | To understand: Stability for - overturning, direct bending               | Digital writing pad |            |
| 29 |   |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                          |                     |            |
| 30 | 3 | Conditions for stability- overturning and sliding<br>Stresses due to direct loading<br>Stresses due to bending moment about axis | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | To understand: Stability for - overturning, direct bending               | Digital writing pad | T1, T2, T3 |
| 31 |   | Conditions for stability- overturning and sliding<br>Stresses due to direct loading<br>Stresses due to bending                   | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> |                                                                          | Digital writing pad |            |



|    |   |                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                         |                     |
|----|---|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
|    |   | moment about axis                                                                                                                         | <a href="#">FYHk</a>                                                                                                                                          | <a href="#">qKLSOFYHk</a>                                                                                                                                     |                                                                         |                     |
| 32 |   | Conditions for stability-<br>overturning and sliding<br>Stresses due to direct<br>loading<br>Stresses due to bending<br>moment about axis | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> |                                                                         | Digital writing pad |
| 33 |   | Conditions for stability-<br>overturning and sliding<br>Stresses due to direct<br>loading<br>Stresses due to bending<br>moment about axis | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> |                                                                         | Digital writing pad |
| 34 |   |                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                         |                     |
| 35 | 4 | <b>UNIT-4</b> Thin seamless<br>cylindrical shells                                                                                         | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | <b>To understand:</b> Concept<br>of thin seamless<br>cylindrical shells | Digital writing pad |
| 36 |   | Thin seamless cylindrical<br>shells                                                                                                       | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> |                                                                         | Digital writing pad |
| 37 |   | Derive the formula for<br>longitudinal and<br>circumferential stresses,<br>hoop, longitudinal and<br>volumetric strains.                  | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | Understand the<br>formula                                               | Digital writing pad |
| 38 |   | Derive the formula for<br>longitudinal and<br>circumferential stresses,<br>hoop, longitudinal and<br>volumetric strains.                  | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> |                                                                         | Digital writing pad |



|    |                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                     |
|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| 39 | Analyze Lame's theory for thick cylinders                                                                                                                                                                 | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk</a> | <b>To understand:</b><br>Lame's theory for thick cylinders, derivation of Lame's formulae                                                                                                               | Digital writing pad |
| 40 | Analyze Lame's theory for thick cylinders                                                                                                                                                                 | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk</a> |                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Digital writing pad |
| 41 |                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                     |
| 42 | Analyze Lame's theory for thick cylinders                                                                                                                                                                 | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk</a> |                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Digital writing pad |
| 43 |                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk</a> |                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Digital writing pad |
| 44 | Derive the derivation of Lame's formulae and distribution of hoop and radial stresses across thickness, evaluate thick cylinders and compound cylinders for necessary difference of radii under shrinkage | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk</a> | <b>To understand:</b><br>Distribution of hoop and radial stresses across thickness, Design of thick cylinders, compound cylinders, necessary difference of radii for shrinkage, thick spherical shells. | Digital writing pad |
| 45 |                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk</a> |                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Digital writing pad |
| 46 |                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISO FYHk</a> |                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Digital writing pad |



|    |   |                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                           |                     |
|----|---|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
|    |   |                                                                                                   | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> |                                                                                                                           | writing pad         |
| 47 |   | Thinseamlesscylindrical shells                                                                    | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | Understand the concept of thin seamlesscylindrical shells                                                                 | Digital writing pad |
| 48 |   | Thinseamlesscylindrical shells                                                                    | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | Understand the concept of thin seamlesscylindrical shells                                                                 | Digital writing pad |
| 49 |   | <b>UNIT-5 UNSYMMETRICAL BENDING-</b> Introduction                                                 | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | Differencebetween symmetrical and unsymmetrical bending                                                                   | Digital writing pad |
| 50 | 5 | Centroidalprincipalaxes of section                                                                | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | Differencebetween symmetrical and unsymmetrical bending                                                                   | Digital writing pad |
| 51 |   | Momentofinertiatoany set of rectangular axes, stresses in beam subjected to unsymmetrical bending | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | Moment of inertia about two principle axis and product momentofinertiato calculate bending stresses in different sections | Digital writing pad |
| 52 |   | Momentofinertiatoany setofrectangularaxes, stresses in beam                                       | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQPe4jVqKLSOFYHk</a> |                                                                                                                           | Digital writing pad |



|    |                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                        |                     |
|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
|    | subjected to unsymmetrical bending                                                                    | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk">H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk</a>                                          |                                                                                                        |                     |
| 53 | Moment of inertia to any set of rectangular axes, stresses in beam subjected to unsymmetrical bending | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk</a> |                                                                                                        | Digital writing pad |
| 54 | Bending moment due to application of load with some inclination                                       | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk</a> |                                                                                                        | Digital writing pad |
| 55 | Shear centre for symmetrical section                                                                  | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk</a> | Centre where the section will bend instead of twisting for both symmetrical and unsymmetrical sections | Digital writing pad |
| 56 | Shear centre for unsymmetrical section                                                                | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk</a> | <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk">https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/13H10SfisBpzZy1JrqQP4jVqKISOFYHk</a> |                                                                                                        | Digital writing pad |
| 57 |                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                        |                     |
| 58 |                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                        |                     |



**IX. MAPPING COURSE OUTCOMES LEADING TO THE ACHIEVEMENT OF PROGRAM OUTCOMES AND PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES:**

| CO'S | Program Outcomes |     |     |     |     |      |     |     |      |      |      |      | Program Specific Outcomes |      |      |
|------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|---------------------------|------|------|
|      | PO1              | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6  | PO7 | PO8 | PO9  | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 | PSO1                      | PSO2 | PSO3 |
| CO1  | 3                | 3   | 3   | -   | -   | 2    | -   | -   | 2    | 2    | -    | 2    | 3                         | 2    | 2    |
| CO2  | 3                | 2   | 3   | -   | -   | 2    | -   | -   | 2    | 3    | -    | 3    | 2                         | 3    | 3    |
| CO3  | 3                | 3   | 3   | -   | -   | 2    | -   | -   | 3    | 2    | -    | 2    | 2                         | 2    | 3    |
| CO4  | 3                | 3   | 3   | -   | -   | 2    | -   | -   | 2    | 2    | -    | 2    | 3                         | 3    | 2    |
| CO5  | 3                | 3   | 3   | -   | -   | 1    | -   | -   | 2    | 2    | -    | 2    | 2                         | 2    | 2    |
| AVG  | 3                | 2.8 | 3   | -   | -   | 1.75 | -   | -   | 2.25 | 2.25 | -    | 2.25 | 2.50                      | 2.50 | 2.50 |

**N=None**

**S=Supportive**

**H=Highly related**

**X. QUESTION BANK:  
SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS-  
UNIT-I**

| S.NO | Question                                              | Blooms Taxonomy Level       | Programme Out come |
|------|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| 1.   | Define pure torsion                                   | Understanding               | 1                  |
| 2.   | Define Torsional moment of resistance                 | Understanding               | 1                  |
| 3.   | Define Polar section modulus                          | Understanding               | 1                  |
| 4.   | Define shafts                                         | Understanding               | 1                  |
| 5.   | Define Combined bending                               | Understanding               | 1                  |
| 6.   | Define end thrust                                     | Understanding               | 1                  |
| 7.   | Define springs                                        | Understanding               | 1                  |
| 8.   | Define leaf springs.                                  | Understanding & remembering | 1                  |
| 9.   | What are the limitations of Euler's theory?           | Understanding               | 1                  |
| 10.  | What is the middle quarter rule for circular section? | Understanding               | 1                  |



### LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS-

| S.No | Question                                                                                                                            | Blooms Taxonomy Level       | Programme Out come |
|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| 1.   | Discuss in brief various prominent theories of failure.                                                                             | Understanding & remembering | 9                  |
| 2.   | Explain Power transmitted by shafts                                                                                                 | Analyze                     | 9                  |
| 3.   | Derive equation for deflection of close coiled helical springs under axial pull                                                     | Analyze                     | 9                  |
| 4.   | Derive equation for deflection of open coiled helical springs under axial pull                                                      | Analyze & Apply             | 9                  |
| 5.   | Explain springs in series                                                                                                           | Analyze & Apply             | 9                  |
| 6.   | Explain springs in parallel                                                                                                         | Analyze & Apply             | 9                  |
| 7.   | Explain Carriage or leaf springs.                                                                                                   | Analyze & Apply             | 9                  |
| 8.   | Derive the expression for the maximum bending stress developed in the leaf spring and also the central deflection of a leaf spring. | Analyze & Apply             | 9                  |
| 9.   | Explain Types of springs                                                                                                            | Analyze & Apply             | 9                  |
| 10.  | Derive an expression for a member subjected to direct stress in one plane.                                                          | Analyze & Apply             | 9                  |

### UNIT-2

### SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS-

| S.N | Question                         | Blooms Taxonomy Level       | Programme Out come |
|-----|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| 1.  | Define short column              | Understanding               | 9                  |
| 2.  | Define Struts                    | Understanding               | 9                  |
| 3.  | Define Crushing load             | Understanding & remembering | 9                  |
| 4.  | Define long columns              | Understanding & remembering | 9                  |
| 5.  | Define various end conditions    | Understanding & remembering | 9                  |
| 6.  | Define eccentric loading         | Understanding & remembering | 9                  |
| 7.  | Define slenderness ratio         | Understanding & remembering | 9                  |
| 8.  | Explain Euler's critical load    | Understanding               | 9                  |
| 9.  | What are Laterally loaded struts | Understanding               | 9                  |
| 10. | What is eccentric loading        | Understanding               | 9                  |



### LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS-

| S.No | Question                                                                  | Blooms Taxonomy Level | Programme Out come |
|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 1.   | Explain Euler's theorem for long columns                                  | Understanding         | 12                 |
| 2.   | Explain Equivalent length of a column                                     | Understanding         | 12                 |
| 3.   | Explain Straight line formula – Prof. Perry's formula                     | Understanding         | 12                 |
| 4.   | Explain Laterally loaded struts – subjected to uniformly distributed load | Analyze & Apply       | 12                 |
| 5.   | Explain Laterally loaded struts – subjected to concentrated load          | Analyze & Apply       | 12                 |
| 6.   | Explain the concept of Beam-Columns                                       | Analyze & Apply       | 12                 |
| 7.   | Explain Secant formula                                                    | Analyze & Apply       | 12                 |
| 8.   | Explain Euler's critical stress                                           | Analyze & Apply       | 12                 |
| 9.   | Explain Rankine – Gordon formula                                          | Analyze & Apply       | 12                 |
| 10.  | Explain Limitations of Euler's theory                                     | Analyze & Apply       | 12                 |

### UNIT-3

### SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS-

| S.No | Question                                                    | Blooms Taxonomy Level    | Programme Out come |
|------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
| 1.   | Define circular beams                                       | understanding            | 10                 |
| 2.   | Define stability                                            | understanding            | 10                 |
| 3.   | What is the middle quarter rule for circular section?       | understanding            | 10                 |
| 4.   | Differentiate between symmetrical and unsymmetrical bending | understanding            | 10                 |
| 5.   | What is moment of inertia?                                  | Understanding            | 10                 |
| 6.   | Write the stresses in dams?                                 | understanding            | 10                 |
| 7.   | What is the difference between a dam and a retaining wall?  | Remembering              | 10                 |
| 8.   | Define chimney                                              | Understanding & evaluate | 10                 |
| 9.   | What are the stresses due to direct loading?                | Understanding & evaluate | 10                 |
| 10.  | Write the condition for stability of dams.                  | Understanding & evaluate | 10                 |

### LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS-



| S.No | Question                                                                                                               | Blooms Taxonomy Level | Programme Out come |
|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 1.   | Explain conditions for stability                                                                                       | Understanding         | 9                  |
| 2.   | Explain determination of stresses in the case of chimney.                                                              | Analyze & Apply       | 9                  |
| 3.   | Explain determination of stresses in the case of retaining wall.                                                       | Analyze & Apply       | 9                  |
| 4.   | Explain determination of stresses in the case of dams.                                                                 | Analyze & Apply       | 9                  |
| 5.   | Explain stresses due to direct loading                                                                                 | Analyze & Apply       | 9                  |
| 6.   | Explain stresses due to bending moment about both axis.                                                                | Analyze & Apply       | 9                  |
| 7.   | Why is it necessary to use the minimum radius of gyration of section to calculate the crippling load? Explain briefly. | Analyze & Apply       | 9                  |
| 8.   | Explain the conditions for stability of dam.                                                                           | Analyze & Apply       | 9                  |
| 9.   | Discuss briefly the stresses in beams subjected to unsymmetrical bending.                                              | Analyze & Apply       | 9                  |
| 10.  | What do you mean by direct stress and bending stress?                                                                  | Analyze & Apply       | 9                  |

#### UNIT-4

#### SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS-

| S.No | Question                        | Blooms Taxonomy Level       | Programme Out come |
|------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| 1.   | Define Thin Cylinders           | understanding               | 1                  |
| 2.   | Define Thick Cylinders          | understanding               | 1                  |
| 3.   | What are hoop stresses          | remembering                 | 1                  |
| 4.   | Define radial stresses          | remembering                 | 1                  |
| 5.   | What are compound cylinders     | understanding               | 1                  |
| 6.   | What are thin spherical shells. | remembering                 | 1                  |
| 7.   | Define radii for shrinkage      | understanding               | 1                  |
| 8.   | Define thick spherical shells.  | Understanding & remembering | 1                  |
| 9.   | Write Lame's formulae           | Understanding & remembering | 1                  |
| 10.  | What are Volumetric strains     | Understanding               | 1                  |

#### LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS-

| S.No | Question                                         | Blooms Taxonomy Level | Programme Out come |
|------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 1.   | Explain Lame's theory for thick cylinders        | Analyze & Apply       | 10                 |
| 2.   | Explain design of thick cylinders                | Analyze & Apply       | 10                 |
| 3.   | Explain design of compound cylinders             | Analyze & Apply       | 10                 |
| 4.   | Define and explain maximum strain energy theory. | Analyze & Apply       | 10                 |



|     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                 |    |
|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----|
| 5.  | A hollow rectangular column is having external and internal dimensions as 140 cm deep x 100 cm wide and 100 cm deep x 60 cm wide respectively. A vertical load of 220 kN is transmitted in the vertical plane bisecting 140 cm side at an eccentricity of 10 cm from the geometric axis of the section. Calculate the maximum and minimum stresses in the section. | Analyze & Apply | 10 |
| 6.  | Determine the stresses and deflection at the midpoint of a channel section by unsymmetrical method. Also identify the position of the neutral axis.                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Understanding   | 10 |
| 7.  | Explain briefly how stresses in beams due to unsymmetric bending is considered. b) Explain briefly the method of locating shear centre.                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Understanding   | 10 |
| 8.  | The external diameters of a steel collar are 200 mm, and the internal diameter decreases by 0.125 mm when shrunk on to a solid steel shaft of 125 mm diameter. Find the reduction in diameter of the shaft, the radial pressure between the collar and the shaft and hoop stress at the inner surface of the tube. Take $E = 210 \text{ GN/m}^2$ and $1/m = 0.3$ . | Evaluate        | 10 |
| 9.  | A column is rectangular in cross-section 300 x 400 mm. The column carries an eccentric loading of 360 kN on one diagonal at a distance of quarter diagonal length from a corner. Calculate the stresses at all four corners. Also draw stress distribution diagram for any side.                                                                                   | Evaluate        | 10 |
| 10. | Write the differences between hoop and radial stresses.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Understanding   | 10 |

## UNIT-5

### SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS-

| S.No | Question                          | Blooms Taxonomy Level       | Programme Out come |
|------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| 1.   | Define Centroidal principal axis. | Understanding               | 6                  |
| 2.   | Define Moment of inertia          | Remembering                 | 6                  |
| 3.   | What is Unsymmetrical Bending     | Remembering & Understanding | 6                  |
| 4.   | Define Shear centre               | Remembering & Understanding | 6                  |
| 5.   | What are Principal axes           | Understanding               | 6                  |
| 6.   | Define neutral axis               | Understanding               | 6                  |



|     |                                                    |                             |   |
|-----|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| 7.  | What is moment of inertia?                         | Understanding & remembering | 6 |
| 8.  | Write a note on Mohr's circle of stresses.         | Understanding               | 6 |
| 9.  | Define Mohr's circle                               | Remembering & Understanding | 6 |
| 10. | Differences between major and minor principal axes | Understanding               | 6 |

### LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS-

| S.No | Question                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Blooms Taxonomy Level | Programme Out come |
|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 1.   | Derive the normal stress, tangential stress and resultant stress of two mutually perpendicular principal stresses of unequal intensities by Mohr's method.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Analyze & Apply       | 10                 |
| 2.   | Define and explain maximum strain energy theory.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Analyze & Apply       | 10                 |
| 3.   | A column is rectangular in cross-section 300x400 mm. The column carries an eccentric loading of 360 kN on one diagonal at a distance of quarter diagonal length from a corner. Calculate the stresses at all four corners. Also draw stress distribution diagram for any side.                                                                                                                                                             | Analyze & Apply       | 10                 |
| 4.   | At a point in a material, the stresses on two mutually perpendicular planes are $50 \text{ N/mm}^2$ (tensile) and $30 \text{ N/mm}^2$ (compressive). The shear stress across these planes is $12 \text{ N/mm}^2$ . Using Mohr's circle, find the magnitude and direction of the resultant stress on a plane making an angle of $35^\circ$ with the plane of the first stress. Find also, the normal and tangential stresses on this plane. | Analyze & Apply       | 10                 |
| 5.   | Determine the stresses and deflection at the midpoint of a channel section by unsymmetrical method. Also identify the position of the neutral axis.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Apply                 | 10                 |
| 6.   | Explain briefly the method of locating shear centre.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Analyze &             | 10                 |
| 7.   | Explain briefly how stresses in beams due to unsymmetrical bending are considered.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Analyze & Apply       | 10                 |
| 8.   | Explain shear centre for symmetrical sections (channel, I, T and L)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Analyze & Apply       | 10                 |
| 9.   | Explain shear centre for unsymmetrical sections (channel, I, T and L)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Analyze & Apply       | 10                 |
| 10.  | Explain 1. Deflection of beams under unsymmetrical bending.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Analyze & Apply       | 10                 |



## XI. OBJECTIVE QUESTIONS: JNTUH

### UNIT-1

- 1) Shear stress energy theory is called as \_\_\_\_\_  
a. distortion theory b. Von Mises theory c. both a and b d. none of the above
- 2) For designing ductile materials, which of the following theories is/are used?  
a. Maximum shear stress theory b. Shear strain energy theory  
c. Both a and b d. None of the above
- 3) A circular bar is subjected to an axial force and shear force, the difference between two principal stresses is 120 MPa. Based on maximum shear stress theory what is the factor of safety, if elastic limit of the bar is 300 MPa?  
a. 5 b. 2 c. 2.5 d. 3
- 4) Principal stress of 30 MPa and -70 MPa acts on a material which has elastic limit stress in simple tension and compression as 60 MPa and 200 MPa respectively. Specify the reason for failure of the material assuming maximum principal stress theory.  
a. Compression b. Tension c. Unpredictable
- 5) According to maximum strain energy theory, failure of material due to complex stresses occurs when total stored energy per unit volume at a point \_\_\_\_\_  
a. reaches the value of yield point  
b. reaches the value of strain energy stored per unit volume at yield point  
c. reaches the value of strain energy stored per unit volume at elastic limit  
d. exceeds total strain energy caused by uniaxial stress at elastic point
- 6) Minor principal stress has minimum \_\_\_\_\_  
a. value of shear stress acting on the plane b. intensity of direct stress  
c. both a and b d. none of the above
- 7) The angle between normal stress and tangential stress is known as angle of \_\_\_\_\_  
a. declination b. orientation c. obliquity d. rotation
- 8) The maximum tangential stress  $\sigma_t = (\sigma_x \sin 2\theta)/2$  is maximum if,  $\theta$  is equal to \_\_\_\_\_  
a.  $45^\circ$  b.  $90^\circ$  c.  $270^\circ$  d. all of the above
- 9) What is the value of shear stress acting on a plane of circular bar which is subjected to axial tensile load of 100 kN? (Diameter of bar = 40 mm,  $\theta = 42.3^\circ$ )  
a. 58.73 MPa b. 40.23 MPa c. 39.60 MPa d. insufficient data
- 10) Stress in the cross section of a shaft at the centre \_\_\_\_\_  
a. is zero b. decreases linearly to the maximum value of at outer surface  
c. both a and b d. none of the above

### UNIT-2

- 1) What is the value of Rankine's constant for cast iron?  
a. 1/750 b. 1/1600 c. 1/7500 d. 1/9000
- 2) If the effective length of a column is twice the actual length, then the column is \_\_\_\_\_  
a. fixed at both the ends b. hinged at both the ends  
c. fixed at one end and free at the other end d. fixed at one end and hinged at the other end
- 3) What is the safe load acting on a long column of 2 m having diameter of 40 mm. The column is fixed at both the ends and modulus of elasticity is  $2 \times 10^5 \text{ N/mm}^2$  (F.O.S = 2)  
a. 120 kN b. 124 kN c. 130 kN d. 150 kN
- 4) Rankine-Gordon's empirical formula is applicable for \_\_\_\_\_



- a. long column b. short column c. both a. and b. d. none of the above
- 5) While determining crippling load, the effective length of solid circular bar is  $1/\sqrt{2}$  of actual length if, \_\_\_\_\_  
a. both ends of solid circular bar are fixed b. both ends of solid circular bar are hinged  
b. c. one end is fixed and other is free d. one end is fixed and other end is hinged
- 6) Which of the following assumptions are made in torsion theory?  
a. Shaft is perfectly straight b. Material of the shaft is heterogeneous  
b. Twist cannot be uniform along the length of the shaft d. All of the above
- 7) Torque and bending moment of 100 kN.m and 200 kN.m act on a shaft which has external diameter twice of internal diameter. What is the external diameter of the shaft which is subjected to a maximum shear stress of 90 N/mm<sup>2</sup>?  
a. 116.5 mm b. 233.025 mm c. 587.1 mm d. 900 mm
- 8) What is the maximum shear stress induced in a solid shaft of 50 mm diameter which is subjected to both bending moment and torque of 300 kN.mm and 200 kN.mm respectively?  
a. 9.11 N/mm<sup>2</sup> b. 14.69 N/mm<sup>2</sup>  
c. 16.22 N/mm<sup>2</sup> d. 20.98 N/mm<sup>2</sup>
- 9) What is the shear stress acting on the outer surface of a hollow shaft subjected to a torque of 100 Nm? (The inner and outer diameter of the shaft is 15 mm and 30 mm respectively.)  
a. 50.26 N/mm<sup>2</sup> b. 40.24 N/mm<sup>2</sup> c. 20.120 N/mm<sup>2</sup>  
d. 8.74 N/mm<sup>2</sup>
- 10) What is the S.I. unit of torsional rigidity?  
a. N.m b. N.m<sup>2</sup> c. Nm/radian d. None of the above

### UNIT-3

- 1) What is the maximum principle stress induced in a solid shaft of 40 mm diameter which is subjected to both bending moment and torque of 300 kN.mm and 150 kN.mm respectively?  
a. 21.69 N/mm<sup>2</sup> b. 28.1 N/mm<sup>2</sup> c. 50.57 N/mm<sup>2</sup>  
d. 52.32 N/mm<sup>2</sup>
- 2) A member subjected to couple produces rotational motion about its longitudinal axis called as \_\_\_\_  
a. torsion b. twisting moment c. both a. and b. d. none of the above
- 3) Energy stored in a body within an elastic limit is called as \_\_\_\_\_  
a. resilience b. strain energy c. both a. and b. d. none of the above
- 4) What is the strain energy stored in a cube of 50 mm, when it is subjected to shear stress of 200 Mpa. (G = 100 Gpa)  
a. 25 N.m b. 75 N.m c. 125 N.m d. 150 N.m
- 5) Modulus of resilience is the ratio of \_\_\_\_\_  
a. minimum strain energy and unit volume b. maximum stress energy and unit volume  
c. proof resilience and unit volume d. resilience and unit area
- 6) Strain energy stored in a uniform bar is given as \_\_\_\_\_  
a.  $(\sigma E/2A)$  b.  $(\sigma L/2AE)$  c.  $(\sigma^2 AL/4E)$  d.  $(\sigma^2 AL/2E)$
- 7) Macaulay's method is used to determine \_\_\_\_\_  
a. deflection b. strength c. toughness d. all of the above



- 8) Which of the following is a differential equation for deflection?  
a.  $dy / dx = (M/EI)$                       b.  $dy / dx = (MI/E)$                       c.  $d^2y / dx^2 = (M/EI)$                       d.  $d^2y / dx^2 = (ME/I)$
- 9) The vertical distance between the axis of the beam before and after loading at a point is called as \_\_\_\_\_  
a. deformation                      b. deflection                      c. slope                      d. none of the above
- 10) The design of a beam is based on strength criteria, if the beam is sufficiently strong to resist  
a. shear force                      b. deflection                      c. both a and b.  
d. none of the above
- 11) A simply supported beam carries a uniformly distributed load of 20 kN/m over the length of 5 m. If flexural rigidity is 30000 kN.m<sup>2</sup>, what is the maximum deflection in the beam?  
a. 5.4 mm                      b. 1.08 mm                      c. 6.2 mm                      d. 8.6 mm

#### UNIT-4

- 1) Why are shear connectors used?  
a. Interconnect planks                      b. To avoid sliding between planks  
c. Both a and b.                      d. None of the above
- 2) What is the average shear stress acting on a rectangular beam, if 50 N/mm<sup>2</sup> is the maximum shear stress acting on it?  
a. 31.5 N/mm<sup>2</sup>                      b. 33.33 N/mm<sup>2</sup>                      c. 37.5 N/mm<sup>2</sup>  
d. 42.5 N/mm<sup>2</sup>
- 3) The ratio of maximum shear stress to average shear stress is  $4/3$  in \_\_\_\_\_  
a. circular cross-section                      b. rectangular cross-section  
c. square cross-section                      d. all of the above
- 4) What is the shear stress acting along the neutral axis of a triangular beam section, with base 60 mm and height 150 mm, when shear force of 30 kN acts?  
a. 15.36 N/mm<sup>2</sup>                      b. 10.6 N/mm<sup>2</sup>                      c. 8.88 N/mm<sup>2</sup>  
d. Insufficient data
- 5) A circular pipe is subjected to maximum shear force of 60 kN. What is the diameter of the pipe if maximum allowable shear stress is 5 Mpa?  
a. 27.31 mm                      b. 75.56 mm                      c. 142.72 mm  
d. 692.10 mm
- 6) Which of the following laminas have same moment of inertia ( $I_{xx} = I_{yy}$ ), when passed through the centroid along x-x and y-y axes?  
a. Circle                      b. Semi-circle                      c. Right angle triangle  
d. Isosceles triangle
- 7) The bending formula is given as \_\_\_\_\_  
a.  $(M/E) = (\sigma/y) = (R/I)$                       b.  $(M/y) = (\sigma/I) = (E/R)$   
c.  $(M/I) = (\sigma/y) = (E/R)$                       d. none of the above
- 8) A uniformly distributed load of 20 kN/m acts on a simply supported beam of rectangular cross-section of width 20 mm and depth 60 mm. What is the maximum bending stress acting on the beam of 5 m?  
a. 5030 Mpa                      b. 5208 Mpa

- 9) What is the product of sectional modulus and allowable bending stress called as?  
a. Moment of inertia b. Moment of rigidity c. Moment of resistance d. Radius of gyration
- 10) Moment of inertia acting on a semi-circle about symmetrical axis is given as \_\_\_\_\_  
a.  $1.57r^4$  b.  $0.055r^4$  c.  $0.392r^4$  d.  $0.11r^4$

## UNIT-5

- 1) When arectangular barisuniaxiallyloaded, thevolumetricstrain( $e_v$ )isgivenas\_\_\_\_\_
  - a. $\sigma_x/E(1-\mu)$
  - b. $\sigma_x/E(1+\mu)$
  - c. $\sigma_x/E(1-2\mu)$
  - d. $\sigma_x/E(1+2\mu)$
- 2) Whatisthebulk modulusofa material, ifacubeof100 mmchanges itsvolumeto 4000 mm<sup>3</sup>when subjected to compressive force of  $2.5 \times 10^6$  N?
  - a.62.5Gpa
  - b.65 Gpa
  - c.67.5Gpa
  - d.70Gpa
- 3) Therelationbetweenmodulusofelasticity(E),modulusofrigidity(G)and bulkmodulus (K)isgivenas \_\_\_\_\_
  - a.  $K+G / (3K+ G)$
  - b.  $3 KG / (3K+ G)$
  - c.  $3 KG / (9K+ G)$
  - d.  $9 KG / (3K+ G)$
- 4) Modulusofrigidityistheratioof\_\_\_\_\_
  - a. Lateralstrainandlinearstrain
  - b.Linearstressandlateralstrain
  - c.Shearstressandshearstraind.Shearstrainandshear stress
- 5) Inmaximumprinciplestraintheory,maximumprincipalstrainfornofailureconditionis
  - a.  $e=(\sigma_x-\sigma_y)/E+\tau^2$
  - b.  $e=q_{max} \geq q_{yp}$
  - c.  $e= \sigma_{yp}/E$
  - d.noneoftheabove
- 6) Whichtheorygivessatisfactoryresultsforbrittlematerials?
  - a. Maximumshearstresstheory
  - b.Maximumprinciplestresstheory
  - c.Shearstrainenergytheoryd.None oftheabove
- 7) Insimple tensile test,when maximumprinciple stressreaches the value ofyield point,the material subjected to complex stresses fail. This theory is called as\_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. Coulumb's theory
  - b. Rankine's theory
  - c.Venant's theory
  - d. Von Mises theory
- 8) According to Coulomb's theory, material subjected to complex stresses fails, if \_\_\_\_\_ shear stress induced in the material exceeds\_\_\_\_\_shear stress at the yield point.
  - a. minimum,maximumb. maximum,minimunc.maximum,maximumd.minimum,minimium
- 9) St. Venant's theory is alsoknownas maximum\_\_\_\_\_
  - a. principlestresstheory
  - b.shearstresstheory
  - c.principlestraintheory
  - d.strainenergytheory

## XII. GATEQUESTIONS:

- 1) In Mohr's circle method, compressive direct stress is represented on \_\_\_\_\_  
a. positive x-axis    b. positive y-axis    c. negative x-axis    d. negative y-axis



- 2) The graphical method of Mohr's circle represents shear stress ( $\tau$ ) on \_\_\_\_\_  
a. X-axis                      b. Y-axis                      c. Z-axis                      d. None of the above
- 3) Which of the following stresses can be determined using Mohr's circle method?  
a. Torsional stress                      b. Bending stress                      c. Principal stress                      d. All of the above
- 4) Principal stress is the magnitude of \_\_\_\_\_ stress acting on the principal plane.  
a. Normal stress                      b. Shear stress                      c. Both a and b                      d. None of the above
- 5) What is the relation between actual length and effective length while determining crippling load for a hollow rectangular cast iron column having both ends fixed?  
(where  $L$  = actual length and  $L_e$  = effective length)  
a.  $L_e = L$                       b.  $L_e = L/2$                       c.  $L_e = 2L$                       d.  $L_e = 4L$
- 6) Slenderness ratio is the ratio of effective length of column and \_\_\_\_\_  
a. lateral dimension of a column  
b. least radius of gyration of a column  
c. maximum radius of gyration of a column                      d. none of the above
- 7) Euler's formula is applicable only \_\_\_\_\_  
1. for short columns 2. for long columns 3. if slenderness ratio is greater than  $\sqrt{(\pi^2 E / \sigma_c)}$   
4. if crushing stress < buckling stress 5. if crushing stress  $\geq$  buckling stress  
a. 1, 2 and 3                      b. 2, 3 and 5                      c. 3 and 4                      d. all of the above
- 8) In Euler's theory, long columns having the ratio of  $(L_e / L D) \geq 12$  fail due to \_\_\_\_\_  
a. crushing                      b. buckling                      c. both a and b                      d. none of the above
- 9) Which of the following relation represents torsional flexibility?  
a.  $GJb$                       b.  $GLc$                       c.  $GJ/Ld$                       d.  $L/GJ$
- 10) When a rectangular bar is uniaxially loaded, the volumetric strain ( $e_v$ ) is given as \_\_\_\_\_  
a.  $\sigma_x / E(1 - \mu)$                       b.  $\sigma_x / E(1 + \mu)$                       c.  $\sigma_x / E(1 - 2\mu)$   
d.  $\sigma_x / E(1 + 2\mu)$

### **IES QUESTIONS:**

- 1) The ratio of effective length and least lateral dimension for short column is \_\_\_\_\_  
a.  $> 12$                       b.  $< 12$                       c.  $\geq 12$                       d. none of the above
- 2) Stress in the cross section of a shaft at the centre \_\_\_\_\_  
a. is zero                      b. decreases linearly to the maximum value of at outer surface  
c. both a and b                      d. none of the above
- 3) What is the shear stress acting on the outer surface of a hollow shaft subjected to a torque of 100 Nm? (The inner and outer diameter of the shaft is 15 mm and 30 mm respectively.)  
a. 50.26 N/mm<sup>2</sup>                      b. 40.24 N/mm<sup>2</sup>                      c. 20.120 N/mm<sup>2</sup>  
d. 8.74 N/mm<sup>2</sup>
- 4) What is the S.I. unit of torsional rigidity?  
a. Nm                      b. N.m<sup>2</sup>                      c. Nm/radian  
d. None of the above
- 5) Which of the following relation represents torsional flexibility?  
a.  $GJb$                       b.  $GLc$                       c.  $GJ/Ld$                       d.  $L/GJ$





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**XVI. LIST OF TOPICS FOR STUDENT SEMINARS:**

1. Stress
2. Strain
3. Shear centre
4. Neutral axis
5. Symmetrical bending
6. Bending moment
7. Lame's theory
8. Cylindrical shells
9. Thick cylinders
10. Thin cylinders
11. Curved beams
12. Springs